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Organism: one living thing

Population: all of one species

in an area

Community: all of the populations

in an area

Ecosystem: the living and non-living

things in an area and how they interact with each other

Biome:

multiple ecosystems with similar characteristics

<u>Ecology</u>: the study of how organisms interact with each other and their environment. Coined by Ernst Haeckel, a German scientist.

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<u>Biotic</u>: factors caused by the presence and roles of other *living* things. Examples: Common vegetation, predators.

<u>Abiotic</u>: **non-living** factors or influences on organisms. Examples: Sunlight, temperature, wind.

**Ecotone**: the transition area between ecosystems where organisms from both ecosystems interact with each other.

example - The edge of a pond or the shrubby area between a forest and grassland.

Ecotones have a greater number of species than either ecosystem they blend. Why?

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